

## 2 Samuel 21 - Covenant Relationships

---

### The breaking of covenant

2Sa 21:1-2 NIV During the reign of David, there was a famine for three successive years; so David sought the face of the LORD. **The LORD said**, "It is on account of Saul and his blood-stained house; it is because he put the Gibeonites to death." 2 The king summoned the Gibeonites and spoke to them. (Now the Gibeonites were not a part of Israel but were survivors of the Amorites; **the Israelites had sworn to spare them**, but **Saul** in his zeal for Israel and Judah had **tried to annihilate them**.)

### **The history of the covenant with the Gibeonites**

- Jos 9:3-6 NIV However, when the people of Gibeon heard what Joshua had done to Jericho and Ai, 4 they resorted to a ruse: They went as a delegation whose donkeys were loaded with worn-out sacks and old wineskins, cracked and mended. 5 They put worn and patched sandals on their feet and wore old clothes. All the bread of their food supply was dry and moldy. 6 Then they went to Joshua in the camp at Gilgal and said to him and the Israelites, "We have come from a distant country; make a treaty with us."
- Then 5 kings gathered together to fight against the Gibeonites
- Then Joshua sent his men to fight on behalf of the Gibeonites
- Then God intervened for Joshua - sent hail (Josh 10:10-11)
- Then God caused the sun to stand still (Josh 10:13-14)
- It was close to 400 from this event until David is experiencing this famine

### Mephibosheth was spared because of David's covenant with Jonathan

3 David asked the Gibeonites, "What shall I do for you? How shall I make atonement so that you will bless the LORD's inheritance?" 4 The Gibeonites answered him, "We have no right to demand silver or gold from Saul or his family, nor do we have the right to put anyone in Israel to death." "What do you want me to do for you?" David asked. 5 They answered the king, "As for the man who destroyed us and plotted against us so that we have been decimated and have no place anywhere in Israel, 6 let seven of his male descendants be given to us to be killed and their bodies exposed before the LORD at Gibeah of Saul--the LORD's chosen one." So the king said, "I will give them to you." 7 **The king spared Mephibosheth son of Jonathan, the son of Saul, because of the oath before the LORD between David and Jonathan son of Saul.** 8 But the king took Armoni and Mephibosheth, the two sons of Aiah's daughter Rizpah, whom she had borne to Saul, together with the five sons of Saul's daughter Merab, whom she had borne to Adriel son of Barzillai the Meholathite. 9 He handed them over to the Gibeonites, who killed them and exposed their bodies on a hill before the LORD. All seven of them fell together; they were put to death during the first days of the harvest, just as the barley harvest was beginning.

### A mom's covenant love for her children

10 Rizpah daughter of Aiah took sackcloth and spread it out for herself on a rock. From the beginning of the harvest till the rain poured down from the heavens on the bodies, she did not let the birds touch them by day or the wild animals by night. 11 When David was told what Aiah's daughter Rizpah,

Saul's concubine, had done, 12 he went and took the bones of Saul and his son Jonathan from the citizens of Jabesh Gilead. (They had stolen their bodies from the public square at Beth Shan, where the Philistines had hung them after they struck Saul down on Gilboa.) 13 David brought the bones of Saul and his son Jonathan from there, and the bones of those who had been killed and exposed were gathered up. 14 They buried the bones of Saul and his son Jonathan in the tomb of Saul's father Kish, at Zela in Benjamin, and did everything the king commanded. **After that, God answered prayer in behalf of the land.**

- April through October - 6 months

## Covenant friendships

### **Ishbi-Benob - 7.5 pound spearhead**

- 15 Once again there was a battle between the Philistines and Israel. **David went down with his men to fight against the Philistines, and he became exhausted.** 16 And Ishbi-Benob, one of the descendants of Rapha, whose bronze spearhead weighed three hundred shekels and who was armed with a new sword, said he would kill David. 17 But **Abishai son of Zeruiah came to David's rescue**; he struck the Philistine down and killed him. Then David's men swore to him, saying, "**Never again will you go out with us to battle, so that the lamp of Israel will not be extinguished.**"

### **Saph**

- 18 In the course of time, there was another battle with the Philistines, at Gob. At that time **Sibbekai the Hushathite killed Saph**, one of the descendants of Rapha.

### **The brother of Goliath - the shaft of his spear was like a weaver's rod**

- 19 In another battle with the Philistines at Gob, **Elhanan son of Jair the Bethlehemite killed the brother of Goliath the Gittite**, who had a spear with a shaft like a weaver's rod.

### **A huge man with 6 fingers on each hand and 6 toes on each foot**

- 20 In still another battle, which took place at Gath, there was a huge man with six fingers on each hand and six toes on each foot--twenty-four in all. He also was descended from Rapha. 21 When he taunted Israel, **Jonathan son of Shimeah, David's brother, killed him.** 22 These four were descendants of Rapha in Gath, **and they fell at the hands of David and his men.**

### **Develop covenantal relationships within the body of Christ**

- David's men cared for him - "never again will you go out to battle with us"
- David, the original giant slayer - taught his men to be giant slayers
- 1Pe 4:8 NIV **Above all, love each other deeply...**
- Rom 12:5 NIV .... and **each member belongs to all the others.**
- Luk 6:31 NIV **Do to others as you would have them do to you.**